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Women's Movements

Networks and Debates in post-communist Countries
in the 19th and 20th Centuries

L'HOMME Schriften 13
Reihe zur Feministischen Geschichtswissenschaft

Böhlau
Women's independence and Hungarian Family Law, 1890-1913

Legal Ambiguity and the "European Home"

Anna Ludyk
The legal impact of feminism in Hungary. Part II.

In 1989, the Hungarian government made important changes in its constitution and laws, significantly advancing women's rights. This was partly due to the influence of the feminist movement, which had grown in strength and visibility over the previous decade. The new constitution of 1990, for example, explicitly recognized the rights of women and children and placed a strong emphasis on gender equality. This was reflected in a range of policies, including reforms to the family law, the legal system, and the workplace. The Hungarian feminist movement also played a key role in ensuring that these changes were implemented and that the rights of women were protected in practice. As a result, Hungary has made significant progress in advancing women's rights, although there is still work to be done to ensure full equality.
In the 1970s, the European Community (EC) adopted the first Community policy on the protection of the environment, the so-called ' Framework Programme for the Protection of the Environment'. This programme was based on the concept of a common approach to environmental protection, which was to be achieved through the adoption of common principles and measures at the Community level. The programme also included a number of specific measures, such as the establishment of a network of national environmental protection agencies and the promotion of research and development in the field of environmental protection.

The first Framework Programme was followed by a second one in the 1980s, which focused on the development of a comprehensive framework for the protection of the environment in the Community. This programme was more ambitious than the first one, and it included a number of new measures, such as the establishment of a European Environmental Agency and the promotion of environmental education.

In the 1990s, the Community adopted a third Framework Programme, which was more focused on the implementation of the principles and measures agreed upon in the first two programmes. This programme was also more ambitious, and it included a number of new measures, such as the establishment of a European Environment Agency and the promotion of research and development in the field of environmental protection.

The Community's environmental policies have evolved significantly since the 1970s, and they have become increasingly integrated into the Community's overall policy framework. The Community's environmental policies are now seen as an integral part of the Community's strategy for achieving sustainable development, and they are closely linked to the Community's policies on trade, industry, agriculture, and transport.
The importance of...