Contents

List of Tables and Figures vii
Acknowledgements viii
Notes on Contributors xi
List of Abbreviations xiii

1 Introduction: Understanding the Salience of Ethnicity in the Educational Experiences of Minority Adolescents across Europe Claire Schiff 1

Part I Ethnic Differentiation in Education across Europe: Internal and External Mechanisms

2 Apart or Together: Motivations Behind Ethnic Segregation in Education across Europe Vera Messing 17

3 Inclusive Education for Children of Immigrants: The Turkish Second Generation in Sweden, the Netherlands and Austria Philipp Schnell and Maurice Crul 34

4 Teachers’ Approaches to Ethnic Minority Students through a Comparative Lens Claire Schiff 51

5 The Emerging ‘Ethnic Ceiling’: Implications of Grading on Adolescents’ Educational Advancement in Comparative Perspective Julia Szalai 67

6 Education in the European Multicultural Debates and Policies Violetta Zentai 84

Part II International and Intergroup Comparisons of Ethnic Minority Students’ Experiences of Otherness in Schools

7 Intricacies of Ethnicity: A Comparative Study of Minority Identity Formation during Adolescence Mária Neményi and Róza Vajda 103
Contents

8 Dampened Voices: A Comparative Look at Roma Adolescents’ Discourses on Being ‘Othered’ at School 120
Margit Feischmidt

9 Educational Strategies of Minority Youth and the Social Constructions of Ethnicity 135
Bolette Moldenhawer

Part III Ethnic Differences in Schooling in National Contexts

10 Racism, Ethnicity and Schooling in England 151
Ian Law and Sarah Swann

11 Experiencing Ethnicity in a Colour-Blind System: Minority Students in France 167
Claire Schiff

12 The Interplay of School and Family and Its Impact on the Educational Careers of Ethnic Minority Youth in Germany 184
Gaby Straßburger

13 Ethnic Identification and the Desire to Belong in the Case of Urban Roma Youth in Romania 198
Enikő Vincze

14 Structural and Personal Forms of Discrimination in Slovak Multiethnic Schools 213
David Kostlán

15 Conclusions: Ethnic Distinctions and the Making of Citizenship in Education 228
Julia Szalai

References 244
Index 259